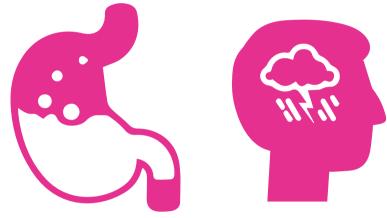


## **Consequences** of constipation.

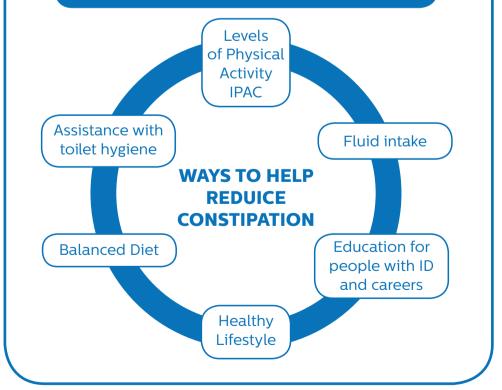
Constipation is the leading gastrointestinal problem experienced by people with intellectual disabilities.



Abdominal discomfort Stomach distention Headaches Nausea Hemorrhoids Prolapse Faecal impaction Bowel obstruction Disorientation Agitation People with ID have an additional risk of developing constipation due to the complexities of their disability.

> Communication Multimorbidity and complex health status Challenging behaviours Neurological health conditions Medication use Immobility

## Holistic Multidimensional Approach to Amelioration



## Depression Anxiety Decreased social activity Decreased quality of life



The University of Dublin

**IDS TILDA** The Intellectual Disability Supplement to The Irish Longitudinal Study on Ageing

